

Planning for/Observing Evidence of (Shifting) Teacher & Student Roles

DOK Levels	Teacher Roles	Evidence Planned for/Observed	Student Roles	Evidence Planned for/Observed
I Acquire Foundation	 Questions to focus attention (Who? What? Where? How? When?) Directs, leads, demonstrates, defines, provides practice Scaffolds for access & focus 		 Acquires vocabulary, facts, rules Memorizes, recites, quotes, restates Retrieves information Practices & self-monitors basic skills Clarifies procedures, asks for support using resources, tools 	
2 Use, Connect, Conceptualize	 Questions to build schema: differentiate parts-whole, classify, draw out inferences Models & scaffolds conceptual understanding (Why? Under what conditions? Gives example/non-example?) 		 Explains relationships, sorts, classifies, compares, organizes information Makes predictions based on estimates, observations, prior knowledge Proposes problems or issues/questions to be investigated Raises conceptual or strategy questions 	
3 Deepen & Construct Meaning	 Questions to probe reasoning, thinking, & promote peer discourse/self-reflection; links Big Ideas (How will you know/do this? Where is the evidence?) Designs tasks requiring proof, justification, analysis of evidence quality & accuracy 		 Uncovers relevant, accurate, credible information, flaws in a design, or proposed solution & links with "Big Ideas" Plans how to develop supporting (hard) evidence for conclusions or claims Researches/tests ideas, solves nonroutine problems; perseveres Self-assesses; Uses feedback to improve 	
4 Extend, Transfer, Broaden Meaning	 Questions to extend thinking, explore sources, broaden perspectives/Big Idea (Are there potential biases? Can you propose an alternative model?) Encourages & scaffolds use of relevant & valid resources, peerto-peer discourse/self-reflection 		 Initiates, transfers, and constructs new knowledge/insights linked to "Big Ideas" Modifies, creates, elaborates based on analysis and interpretation of multiple sources Investigates real-world problems and issues; perseveres; manages time-task Self-assesses; Uses feedback to improve 	



Does the teacher	Record teacher /student questions, reactions, tasks, & strategic supports	Do all students
Provide accurate conceptual information, examples, models; ask questions that reflect substantive understanding of the concepts &builds overall schemas (e.g. parts of the whole, essential criteria/characteristics). (DOK 2)		Engage in substantive discourse about concepts, relationships, observations, predictions (e.g., if- then; compare- contrast, cause-effect). (DOK 2)
 Model probing questions and allow adequate wait time for all students (e.g., what makes you say that? Can you find/show some evidence?). Encourage all students to actively grapple with concepts and freely exchange ideas. uses a range of formative probes (DOK 1-3) designs lessons for student-student discourse encourages self/peer assessment (DOK 3) asks students to support reasoning, elaborating on examples, analyzing evidence (DOK 3) Provide tasks emphasizing DEEPER thinking linked to Big Ideas, not simply correct answers. Tasks ask all students to make AND JUSTIFY or SUPPORT connections made (e.g., students cite sources; analyze relevance and accuracy of evidence). (DOK 3-4) 		 Provide responses that reflect real thinking, not just recall of "canned answers" or basic procedural explanations. (DOK 2) shows conceptual understanding (DOK 3) analyzes evidence; links to Big Ideas (DOK 4) draws evidence across multi sources Generate ideas, questions, propositions, alternative strategies, representations, examples in extended tasks. RECORD student questions/ideas/insights. Procedural? (DOK 1-2) Conceptual? (DOK 2) Contextual? Conditional? (DOK 2-3) Problem finding (DOK 3) Planning/Reasoning/Strategizing? (DOK 3)
 Closely monitor all students' understanding and STRATEGICALLY SCAFFOLDS instruction to advance/deepen student thinking. Assist all students in grappling with confounding factors. (e.g., provides unambiguous mentor texts, examples & non-examples, organizers, alternate models, counter points) (DOK 1-4) Provide REFLECTION TIME during the lesson (every 10-15 min) for all students to review/react to what was learned and consolidate learning (e.g., exit slips, peer-peer conferencing, self- or peer- assessment, such as "favorite no"). (DOK 2-4) 		 Seeking or connecting sources? (DOK 3-4) Persevere when encountering challenges (e.g., revising/rethinking steps of multi-step tasks, try alternate approach if one does not work, selfmonitors). Document examples of how they do this. Do not dismiss ideas of others; can challenge each other respectfully and ask probing questions; provide their own evidence, claims, qualifiers; willing to self-assess and revise thinking using feedback and success criteria. (DOK 3-4)